### Social Issues in Japan

**★**Population Decline

Present Population 127 million → estimated as less than 100 million in 2048

**★**Predicted social issues

Birthrate decline, aging society, decline of power of community, and shortage of revenue

**★**Issues of local governments

A big merger movement reduced the number of local governments from 3300 to 1700. Therefore, public services and facilities were merged and inconvenient.

Community Business will be a solution to substitute to poor public and local services and to enrich local citizens' autonomy. copyright community business institute

### **Concepts of Community Business**

- 1. To create a work-life style with a view of a local community as a sphere of everyday life
- 2. To create business and services which are required by local citizens
- 3. To contribute to solving social issues and providing lifesupport services by using business approaches
- 4. To create life-sized business within a work-life community.
- 5. To utilize their local resources which have not been used or focused.
- 6. To contribute to building a new social relationship and business partnership with a local community.
- 7. To incubate local citizens autonomous workstyle and lifestyle, Community management.

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#### NAGANO MODEL: Japan's Sustainable Local Community

- 1. # 1 longevity in Japan (Male: #1, Female: #5)
- 2. Face-to-face relationship in local community
- 3. History and atmosphere of autonomy by local citizens
- 4. Local community comparatively sustains communal ceremonial places (e.g. marriage and funeral)
- 5. Strong attachment and pride toward their own community in all ages.
- 6. Various jobs and work styles even for senior citizens
- 7. Coexistence of up-and-coming spirit and diligence
- 8. #1 in start-ups by seniors

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# **Expected Effects of Community Business**

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## Sustainable Model of CB Management (Autonomous Economy)

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#### **Community Business**

# Intermediary · Job creation

- Support start-ups

Tax benefits, grants, funds by local government

#### Residents' Association

Managing local community (a size of school district)

Local citizens manage their community

·Voluntary taxation

**Local Government** 

- Voluntary bond
- •To require efficient management COOPERATION
- Outsourcing to local community business